## Maulana Azad National Urdu University

## B.Tech.

II - Semester Examination - May - 2015

Code - BT124 : Basic Electronics

BT124 - بيك اليكثرانكس

Total Marks: 70

Time: 3 hours

نوٹ: کوئی پانچ سوالات کے جوابات کھیئے۔ تمام سوالات کے مساوی نشانات ہیں۔

(Answer any 5 questions. Each questions carries equal marks)

[7 Marks]

[7 Marks]

Define Rectifier. What are its types? Briefly describe each type.

P.N Function کیا ہے۔ P.N Function کی ساری Biasing Conditions کو بیان کریں P.N Function کو بیان کریں کا کہ کا تھا۔

Define PN Junction. Discuss various biasing conditions in PN Junction with their V-I characteristics.

2- (a) Transistor کوبیان کریں۔ اس کی کتنی قسمیں ہیں۔ FET کی BJT کی FET کی Transistor

Define transistor. What are its types? Write advantages and disadvantages of FETs over BJTs.

- کیا ہیں۔ ہر Classifications کیا ہے۔ اس کی Classifications کیا ہیں۔ ہر Basic Amplifier کیا ہیں۔ ہر (b) [7 Marks]

Define basic amplifier. What are its classifications. Describe each classification with their circuits.

3۔ (a) جارے میں کھیں اوراس کا خاکہ تیار کریں۔ Feedback Amplifier کی شمیں کھیے۔ [7 Marks]

Draw and describe the block diagram of Feebback amplifier. Also describe the types of feeback.

[7 Marks] کی feedback کا بیر کے 100 Voltage Gain کا Amplifier کی ایک 60 Marks] کا بیر کے 10 Marks

Calculate Reverse Transmission Factors An amplifier has a voltage gain of 200. This gain is reduced to 50 when negative feedback is applied. Determine the reverse transmission factor and express the amount of feedback in dB.

2- Op-amp کیا ہے۔ اس کا Practical Eqivalent Circuit بنا کیں۔ Practical Eqivalent Circuit کی Op-amp کے Pin-configuration کی 1-4 (a)

Define Op-Amp. Draw the equivalent circuit of a practical Op-Amp. Also define pin configuration of an Op-Amp.

B.	Tech.	/II-Sem	/BT1	124/N	Aav-2	201	15
В.	. 1 ecn.	/11-5em	/B11	LZ4/IV	viay-∠	Ű.	

op-amp کی op-amp کا کام کرتا ہے۔ Integrator کی dop-amp کی op-amp کا کام کرتا ہے۔ [7 Marks]

What are the applications of an Op-Amp. How Op-Amps acts as Integrator and Differentiator. Explain.

[7 Marks] تا کیں اور اس کی Characteristics کا Principle of Operation کا Photodiode (a) -5
Explain the principle of operation of photo diode and give its characteristics.

اور Tranduers Passive کیا ہیں۔ Tranduers Passive کیا ہیں۔ Active (b) [7 Marks]

What are active and passive transucers? Explain how is a thermocouple used for temperature measurement.

dynamic resistance 2000hm diode ایک half wave rectifier کے ماتھ turns ration 1:1 transform کے انکہ turns ration 1:1 transform کی ایک secondary winding 220v(rms) Input Voltage کی استعمال ہوتا ہے۔ isolation کی اور Marks] اور 20 ohm resistance

PIV when the diode is ideal (ii)  $I_m, I_{D.C}$  and  $I_{r,m,s}$  (i)

DC Output power & AC Input power (iv) Output DC Voltage (iii)

Rectification efficiency (vi) Ripple Factor (v)

A transformer with turn ratio 1:1 is used for isolation purpose in a half wave rectifier using a diode with a dynamic (forward) resistance of 200 ohm. The input voltage is 220v (rms), the resistance of the secondary winding is 20 ohm and the load resistance is 3kohm. Evaluate the following:

- (i)  $I_m, I_{D.C}$  and  $I_{r.m.s}$  (ii) The PIV when the diode is ideal.
- (iii) The output D.C Voltage (iv) The D.C output power & AC input power
- (v) The ripple factor (vi) The rectification efficiency

[7 Marks]  $-\psi$  effects  $\psi$  Value of  $|A\beta| - \psi$  conditions  $|A\beta| - \psi$  Barkhausen Criterion (b) What is Barkhausen criterion? What are its conditions? What are the effects of the value of  $|A\beta|$ 

[7 Marks] کی نے طesign کی کے MAND Gates کر Circuit Full Adder کی یے Universal Gates (a) -7 (What are called universal gates? Design full adder circuit using NAND gates.)

[7 Marks] کو circuit کریں۔ کسی ایک کے circuit کو compare کو displays LED and LCD (b)

Compare LED and LCD displays, explaining the circuit of one of them.