## Maulana Azad National Urdu University

**B.Tech.** (Computer Science)

II year: IV-Semester Examination May - 2015

Paper BT243: Operating System

پرچه BT243: آپریٹنگ سسٹم

Time: 3 hours

Total Marks: 70

(Answer any FIVE of the following questions. Each question carries equal marks)

What are the major functions of Operating System? Explain main features of real time Operating System.

Draw the layered structure of operating system. Discuss the evolution of operating system.

What is Inter process communication? How concurrency problems are solved by producer and consumer problem.

Write down the methods of deadlock prevention.

{7 Marks}

Process	Burst Time	Arrical Time
P1	16	0
P2	8	1
P3	10	2
P4	6	3
P5	9	4

(i) دیے گئے SJF 'FCFS کو Scheduling' Roundrobin کو SJF 'FCFS کو استعال کرتے ہوئے ان کا Execution کا خاکہ ڈالیس۔ Consider the following set of processes, with the length of CPU burst time given in milliseconds.

Process	Burst Time	Arrical Time
P1	16	0
P2	8	1
P3	10	2
P4	6	3
P5	9	4

- i. Draw three Gantt Charts Illustrating the execution of these processes using FCFS, SJF, and Round Robin (time quantum=4) scheduling.
- ii. What is the turnaround time of processes for each of the scheduling algorithms?
- iii. What is the waiting time of processes for each of the scheduling algorithms?

What do you understand by fragmentation? What are different techniques to remove fragmentation in case of multiprogramming with fixed partitions and variable partitions? Discuss.

## {4 Marks}

Write an elaborate note on RAID Structure.

Describe the First fit and Best fit memory allocation algorithms. Show with an example.

Page reference string 9ركرين جب تين (b اور Page Faults و Page Faults اور Page Replacement الكورهم مين كتنخ Page Faults بيش آ كينگ و Optimal Page Replacement الكورهم مين كتنخ Frames Consider the page reference string: 1,2,3,4,2,5,3,4,2,6,7,9,7,8,2,5,4 and 9. How many page faults would occur for LRU, FIFO and optimal page replacement algorithms when the number of frames is three?

(a –6 Marks) میموری کوسمجھا ہے اور Demand Paging اور Segmentation کے سے حاصل ہوسکتا ہے۔ Explain the concept of virtual memory and how it is obtained by demand paging and segmentation?

Segmentation ایک Paging جو System اور Segmentation استعال کرتا ہے۔ System سے System سے کا Virtual ہے۔ Segment پر Virtual ہے۔ Segment ہر Pages 246 کی فرورت ہو کہ کی فرورت ہو گئی ہے۔ مندرجہ ذیل معلوم کرنے کے لیے۔ فلا Segments کی ضرورت ہو گئی ہے۔ مندرجہ ذیل معلوم کرنے کے لیے۔

- Syement number (i)
  - page number (ii)
- Offset within page (iii)
- (iv) پورا Virtual address

On a system using paging and segmentation, the virtual address space consists of up to 9 segments where each segment can be up to  $2^{29}$  bytes long. The hardware pages each segment into 256-byte pages. Determine the bits needed in the virtual address to specify the:

- (i) Segment number
- (ii) Page number
- (iii) Offset within page
- (iv) Entire virtual address.

Direct Access یں۔ کے اس کے اس کے اس کے اس کے کہارے میں آپ کیا مانتے ہیں۔ Disk Scheduling کے انتخاب کے معیار کے بارے میں کھیے۔

{8 Marks}

What do you understand by Direct Access Method for files? Write down the criteria for selection of disk scheduling algorithm.

{6 Marks}

b) مندرجهالفاظ کی وضاحت کیجیے:

Seek time

(a)

Rotational Latency

(b)

File Sharing

ring (c)

Défine the following terms:

- (a) Seek time
- (b) Rotational Latency
- (c) File Sharing

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