Maulana Azad National Urdu University

M.Sc. (Mathematics) I-Semester Examination November / December-2015

Paper V-MM 115: Elements of Probability & Statistics

یا نجوال پرچه: ابتدائ احتمال اور شاریات

Time: 3hrs

Total Marks: 70

(Answer Ten questions by choosing any two from each section. All questions carries equal marks.)

نوٹ: میر میکشن سے دو سوالات لازی طور پر طل کرتے ہوئے جملہ (10) وس سوالات حل کریں۔ تمام سوالات کے مساوات نشانات ہیں۔

(Section- A)

Baye's -1 کے احمال نظریہ کو بیان اور ثابت کرو۔

(State and prove Baye's Theorem of Probability)

2۔ ذیل کی تعریف کرو۔

(a) ماہم غیر مشمولی واقعہ (b) یقنیبی واقعہ (c) ناممکن واقعہ

(Define the following:

(a) Mutually exclusive events (b) Certain Event (c) Impossible event Give an example of each.)

(A and B throw alternately with a pair of dice. One who first throws a total of nine wins. What are their respective chances of winning if A starts the game.)

(Section-B)

$$P(X < 2)$$
 (i) چت کی تعدات ہے۔ $P(X < 2)$ اور $P(X < 2)$ اور $P(X < 3)$ کی قدر معلوم کرو۔ $P(1 < X \le 3)$

(Let X denotes the number of heads in a single toss of 4 fair coins. Determine (i) P(X<2)

(ii) $P(1 < X \le 3)$.)



$$f(x) = \begin{cases} 2e^{-2x}, & \text{for } x > 0 \\ 0, & \text{for } x \le 0 \end{cases}$$
 p.d.f لا متغیر کا 5_5

(If a random variable has the probability density f(x) as $f(x) = \begin{cases} 2e^{-2x}, & \text{for } x > 0 \\ 0, & \text{for } x \le 0 \end{cases}$ find the probabilities that it will take on a value (i) between 1 and 3 (ii) greater than 0.5.)

(Find the Mean and variance of Poisson Distribution)

(A coin was tossed 960 times and returned heads 183 times. Test the hypothesis that the coin is unbiased. Use a 0.05 level of significance.)

8۔ 64 طلبہ کے نمونہ کااوسط وزن
$$70$$
 کلوگرام ہے۔ آیا اس کو الی بڈی آبادی میں سے لیا گیا نمونہ سمجھیں جبکہ اوسط وزن $\alpha = 0.05$ کلوگرام اور معیاری انحراف $\alpha = 0.05$ کلوگرام اور معیاری انحراف کلوگرام کلوگرام اور معیاری انحراف کلوگرام کلوگرام اور معیاری انحراف کلوگرام کلوگر کلوگرام کلوگرام کلوگرام کلوگرام کلوگرام کلوگرام کلوگرام کلوگرام

(A sample of 64 students has a mean weight of 70 kg. Can this be regarded as a sample drawn from a large population with mean 56 kg and a standard deviation of 25 kg at 5% level of significance.)

$$9^{-2}$$
 عادی شہر میں 000 مر دوں کے نمونہ میں سے 050 سگریٹ کے عادی ہیں۔ اگر پورے شہر میں سگریٹ کے عادی $\alpha = 0.05$ ہو تو اس قیاص کی جانج وو دم والا امتحان استعال کرکے کرو جبکہ $\alpha = 0.05$

(In a sample of 600 males from a city, 450 were found to be smokers. If the proportion of the smokers in the city is 0.7, test the hypothesis that p = P in a two tailed test at ($\alpha = 0.05$)

(Define degree of freedom, t-distribution. Write the t-test for a single mean and difference of means.)

(A sample of 26 electric bulbs gives a mean life of 990 hours with a standard deviation 20 hours. The manufacture claimed that the mean life is 1000 hours. Test whether the sample up to the standard.(given $t_{0.05,25} = 1.708$)

Write the notes on χ^2 test of independent of two attributes and use it to test the independence of the following data:)

]	Hair colour		,
		Fair	Brown	Black	Total
Eye colour	Blue	15	5	20	40
	Grey	20	10	20	50
	Brown	25	15	20	60
	Total	60	30	60	150

(State and prove multiplication theorem of probability. A and B fire a target independently with probabilities 0.7 and 0.8 of hitting the target. What is the probability that the target is destroyed?)

(Find mean and variance of normal probability distribution.)

(If 80 patients are treated with an antibiotic 59 got cured. Find a 99% confidence limit to the true population of cure (given $z_{\frac{q}{3}}$ =2.58).)

(The time taken by the workers in performing a job by method I and the Method II is given below:

Method I	20	16	26	27	23	22	
Method II	27	33	42	35	32	34	38

Do the data show that the variance of time distribution from population from which these samples are do not differ significantly?)