# Maulana Azad National Urdu University M.Sc. (Mathematics)

## II - Semester Examination May - 2015

MM124: Topology

مقاميات

Time: 3 hours

Total Marks: 70

نوٹ: ہرسکشن سے دوسوالات لازمی طور برحل کرتے ہوئے جملہ (10) دس سوالات حل کریں۔ تمام سوالات کے مساوی نشانات ہیں۔ (Answer Ten questions by choosing any two from each section. All questions carries equal marks) (Section-A)

Define a closed set in a topological space X. Prove that (i) Arbitrary intersection of closed sets in X is closed in X. (ii) Finite union of closed sets in X is closed in X.

$$X$$
 'A' ایک سٹ کے حالہ کی تعریف کرو۔ اگر  $X$  کوئی مقامیاتی فضاء ہے اور  $X$  'A' کا تحت سٹ تب ثابت کرو کہ  $A \supseteq D(A) \Leftrightarrow A$  اور (ii) اور  $\overline{A} = A \cup D(A)$  (i)

$$A \supseteq D(A) \Leftrightarrow \emptyset$$
بندست ہوگا  $A \supseteq D(A)$ 

(ii) 
$$\overline{A} = A \bigcup D(A)$$

Define closure of a set. If X is any topological space and A is a subset of X then prove that (i)  $\overline{A} = A \cup D(A)$  and (ii) A is closed  $\Leftrightarrow A \supseteq D(A)$ .

Define a second countable space. State and Prove Lindelof's theorem.

#### (Section-B)

Define a compact topological space and prove that any closed subspace of a compact space is compact.

Prove that a topological space X is compact iff every class of closed sets with finite intersection property has a non-empty intersection.

State and prove Tychnoff's theorem.

6۔ ککنافس قضیہ کو بیان اور ثابت کرو۔

### (Section-C)

تعریف کرو (i) نضاءاور (ii) ہاسڈ ارف فضاء۔ 
$$T_{i}$$
 فضاءاور  $X \Leftrightarrow X$  کاہر تقطہ بندسٹ ہے۔  $T_{i}$  ہوگی  $X \Leftrightarrow X$  کاہر تقطہ بندسٹ ہے۔

Define (i)  $T_1$ - space and (ii) Hausdorff space. Prove that a topological space X is a  $T_1$ - space if and only if every point of X is a closed set.

Prove that every compact Hausdorff space is normal.

Prove that a one-one continuous mapping of a compact space onto a Hausdorff space is a homeomorphism.

### (Section D)

Define a connected space. Prove that a subspace of the real line R is connected iff it is an interval.

Prove that a continuous image of a connected space is connected.

12۔ فرض کروکہ X ایک مقامیاتی فضاء ہے اور A کی منسلک تحت فضاء ہے۔ اگر B کی ایسی تحت فضاء ہے کہ 
$$A \subseteq B \subseteq \overline{A}$$

Let X be a topological space and A be a connected subspace of X. If B is a subspace such that  $A \subseteq B \subseteq \overline{A}$  then prove that B is connected. In particular  $\overline{A}$  is connected.

### (Section E)

13۔ اگر 
$$(X, \tau)$$
 ایک مقامیاتی نضاء ہے تو ثابت کرو کہ

$$. \overline{A \cup B} = \overline{A} \cup \overline{B} \qquad \text{(iv)} \qquad \overline{\overline{A}} = \overline{A} \qquad \text{(iii)} \qquad A \subseteq \overline{A} \qquad \text{(ii)} \qquad \overline{\phi} = \phi \qquad \text{(i)}$$

In a topological space  $(X, \tau)$  prove that:

(i) 
$$\overline{\phi} = \phi$$
 (ii)  $A \subseteq \overline{A}$  (iii)  $\overline{\overline{A}} = \overline{A}$  (iv)  $\overline{A \cup B} = \overline{A} \cup \overline{B}$ .

Prove that any continuous image of a compact space is compact.

Define a totally disconnected space and prove that components of a totally disconnected space are its points.