Maulana Azad National Urdu University M.Sc. (Mathematics)

IV - Semester Examination May - 2015

1139

MM 242: Mathematical Modelling

رياضياتي نمونهسازي

Time: 3 hours

Total Marks: 70

نوٹ: ہرسیشن سے دوسوالات لازی طور پر حل کرتے ہوئے جملہ (10) دس سوالات حل کریں۔ تمام سوالات کے مساوی نشانات ہیں۔ (Answer Ten questions by choosing any two from each section. All questions carries equal marks)

(Section - I)

Describe the method used to find the radius of Earth. Draw a neat labelled diagram to illustrate the method.

From Newton's Laws of motion and the Gravitational law derive Kepler's third law of planetary motion viz. $P^2 \alpha a^3$ where P denotes the time period of revolution of a planet around the Sun and a planet's average distance from the Sun.

Write the equations of Simple Harmonic motion and solve them.

(Section - II) 4۔ آبادی کی افزائش کے لیے مقابلہ کے نمونہ کی تشریح کروائلی مساواتیں بیان کرتے ہوئے نظم مرسمی کا نقشہ بناؤاورا نکے توازن کے نقطوں اورائلی استقامت پر بحث کرو۔

Explain the Competition Model for population growth, obtain the equations describing it. Plot the trajectories, discuss the equilibrium points and their stability.

Describe the Age-Structured Population Model, obtain the equation describing it and find its solution.

ہ۔ تفرقی میاواتیں استعال کر کے Prey-Predator نمونہ کو بیان کرو۔ ذیل کے نظر می کی شکل بناؤ اورائے استقامت پر بحث کرد۔
$$-\frac{dx}{dt} = x(10-y)$$
 and $\frac{dy}{dt} = -y(10-x)$

Describe the Prey-Predator Model using differential equations.

Draw the trajectories and discuss the stability for the model described by

$$\frac{dx}{dt} = x(10-y)$$
 and $\frac{dy}{dt} = -y(10-x)$

(Section - III)

Using difference equations describe the Cobweb Model. Obtain the equilibrium points for price and the amount of the commodity available in the market. Draw diagrams to explain how price and amount approach the equilibrium points.

Describe Harrod Model relating savings, national income and investment. Discuss its solution.

Discuss an application of Mathematical Modelling to Actuarial Science using difference equations.

Explain the model for Diabetes Mellitus. Obtain the equations and discuss the solution.

Describe a non-linear difference equations model for population growth. Explain what are *one-period fixed points and two-period fixed points*. How is the stability of these fixed points determined?

Explain the Age-Structured Population model. Write the Leslie matrix for this model.

Derive the Fundamental equation of a satellite in gravity free space and in the absence of atmospheric drag.

Discuss the Logistic Growth model using differential equations and difference equations and compare them.

In the model given by:

$$x(t+1)-x(t) = -ax(t)-bx(t)y(t) where a = 0.01, b = 0.001$$

$$y(t+1)-y(t) = py(t)-qx(t)y(t) where p = 0.005, q = 0.0001$$
and
$$x(0) = 40 \text{ and } y(0) = 10.Plot \ x(t), y(t) \text{ in the } xy-plane \text{ for } t = 0 \text{ to } 10.$$

$$3R$$
 ' $2R$ ' R وتفول کے اختتا م پر حاصل ہونے والی رقم ہے جبکہ دی جانے والی ارتا م S_i وتفول کے اختتا م پر حاصل ہونے والی رقم ہے جبکہ دی جانے والی ارتا م $S_i = \frac{R}{i} \left[(1+i)S_{iii} - t \right]$ اور طی اکا کی رقم اور فی اکا کی رفت کی روز کی ر

Let S_t denote the amount due at the end of t periods when the amounts being paid are R, 2R, 3R,...... Show that: $S_{t+1} = S_t (1+i) + (t+1)R$

and show that the solution is $S_i = \frac{R}{i} [(1+i)S_{i/i} - t]$ where 'i' is the compound interest per unit amount and per unit time.



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